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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/706,162	11/12/2003	Farid Nemati	C-028	7584

7590 12/10/2004  
H. C. Chan  
T-RAM, Inc.  
100 Headquarters Drive  
San Jose, CA 95134-1370

EXAMINER

JACKSON JR, JEROME

ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
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2815

DATE MAILED: 12/10/2004

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

# Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/706,162

Applicant(s)

NEMATI ET AL.

Examiner

Jerome Jackson Jr.

Art Unit

2815

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --  
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

## Status

- 1) ☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on \_\_\_\_.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

## Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-28 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-6, 15, 19-22, 24, 26 and 28 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☒ Claim(s) 7-14, 16-18, 23, 25 and 27 is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

## Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☒ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☒ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

## Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some \* c) ☐ None of:
- ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  - ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_.
  - ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

## Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date. ____. |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)                                    | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)             |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)<br>Paper No(s)/Mail Date ____. | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: ____.  |

New corrected drawings are required in this application because the present drawings are obviously informal. Applicant is advised to employ the services of a competent patent draftsman outside the Office, as the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office no longer prepares new drawings. The corrected drawings are required in reply to the Office action to avoid abandonment of the application. The requirement for corrected drawings will not be held in abeyance.

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 1-6,15,19-22,24,26,28 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as anticipated by or, in the alternative, under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as obvious over Nemati et al '359.

Nemati shows in figure 5 a thyristor based memory cell design including side by side base regions, a first capacitively coupled control port 542 and a second

capacitively coupled control port 530. The first port couples a first "signal" to the first base and the second port couples a second "signal" to the second base. The recitation "for coupling...as a function of temperature" is a statement of intended use which does not structurally distinguish the claims over the applied art which can function in the same manner. Note that column 6 lines 32-51 state that the tunnel dielectric node is also a "capacitively coupled" node. Note also the statement "control...as a function of temperature" is intended use and broad and does not in any way specifically distinguish the claims over Nemati. Notwithstanding the "intended use", there is no exact recitation of specific "control" or "function" which would in any way structurally or functionally distinguish over Nemati. Note also that Nemati discusses "improved stability under...adverse conditions, such as...temperature variations." (col.4) See also figure 8 where a first control port 830 is capacitively coupled to the p-base and a second control port defined by the contact to the n-base is configured and arranged for coupling a second signal to the n-base and the second signal is adapted to control holding current (col. 7 lines 17-40). Claim 1 is rejected. Claim 2 is rejected as "circuit arrangement" is broad and does not structurally distinguish the claim over the "circuit arrangement" of Nemati sending a "control" signal to the gate control port 530, or in figure 8 to the n-base "control port". Claim 3 is rejected as the transistor 850 coupled to the thyristor comprises a "temperature sensing circuit". Claims 4 and 5 are rejected as the circuit of figure 8 appears to operate in the same manner to provide temperature stability. See column 8. Claim 6 is rejected as the port 830 of figure 8 is connected to a "circuit" and "signal" which can maintain a conductance state because it is a "switch" port, and the

second port is connected to a fet "circuit" which can control a holding current. Claim 15 is rejected as the magnitude of the "signal" or voltage to the n-base at least partly determines the depletion in the n-base. Claim 19 is rejected as above. The recitation "as a function of temperature" does not distinguish over the function of Nemati which is stated to stabilize the device from temperature variations. Claims 20-22 are rejected as the Nemati thyristor is "thin" and capacitively coupled. Claims 24,26 and 28 are rejected as figure 7 shows a low-lifetime region. It is anticipated or obvious structure to include a low-lifetime region in the n-base in the various embodiments of Nemati to improve switching time.

Claims 7-14,16-18,23,25,27 are objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Nemati et al IEDM 99, Billings '674, Tran '790 and Tonnel '421 are relevant art.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Jerome Jackson Jr. whose telephone number is 571 272 1730. The examiner can normally be reached on t-th 9-5.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Tom Thomas can be reached on 571 272 1664. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

jj

  
JEROME JACKSON  
PRIMARY EXAMINER